

# Practice 4 - Data Studio

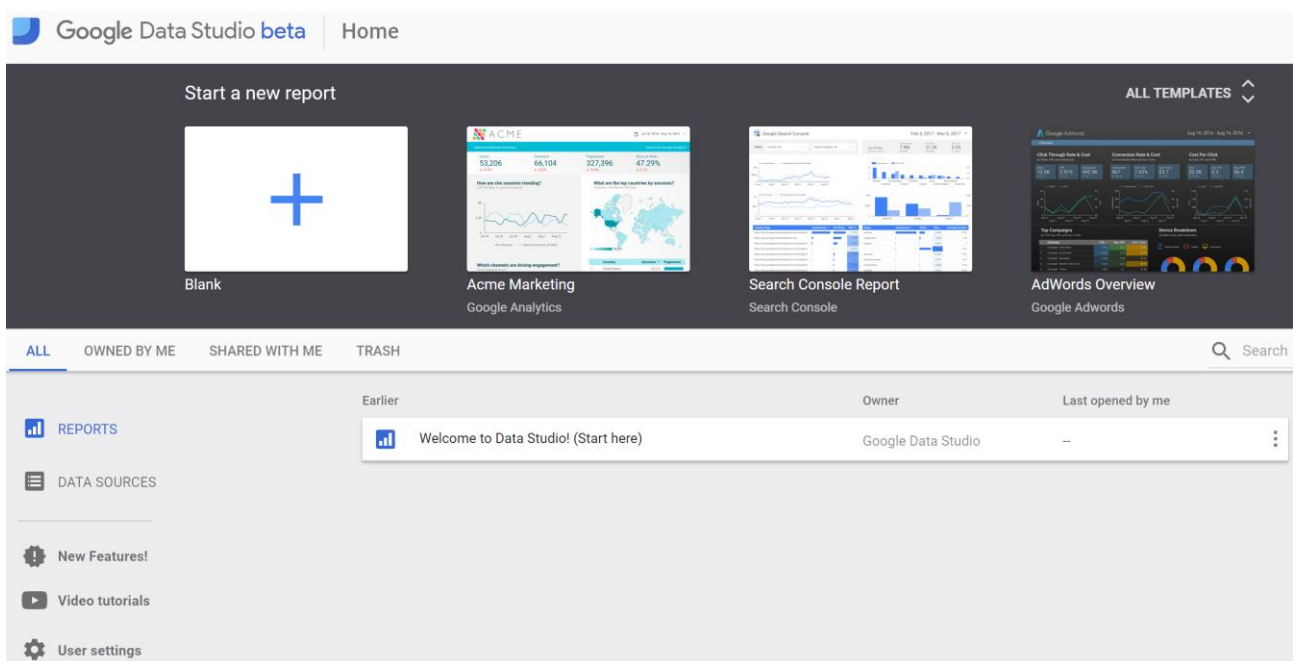
## *Database Management Systems*

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### 1. Login

Connect to [Google Data Studio](#), login with your Google Account or [create a new free Google Account](#).

- <https://datastudio.google.com>



## 2. Welcome report

Click on "[Welcome to Data Studio](#)" and follow the tutorial.

- <https://datastudio.google.com/reporting/0B5FF6JBKbNJxOWltcWo2SVVVeGc>
- learn the basics of the Data Studio tool by copying the "Welcome report" and following the step-by-step instructions provided
- page 8, "Track report usage with Google Analytics", can be safely skipped



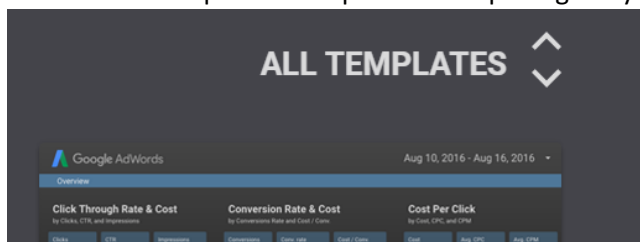
Welcome to Data Studio! (Start here)

## 3. Template report

### Preliminary steps to clone a template report

Start from a provided template report to create new data visualizations.

- Return to the [Data Studio](#) home page
- Click on "All templates" to open the template gallery



- Choose the "[World Population Data](#)" template



- Click on the “Use Template” button to confirm the selection, and accept the Terms and Conditions if you haven’t yet

Progress bar: 1 Welcome, 2 Terms, 3 Preferences

Please agree to the terms and conditions

To use Google Data Studio you must first accept the terms of service.

English

### Google Data Studio Terms of Service

By using Google Data Studio (the “Service”), you agree to the following terms in addition to the Google Terms of Service (“Google ToS”) available at [www.google.com/policies/terms/](http://www.google.com/policies/terms/) (or at such other URL as Google may provide).

1. Services.

1.1 Facilities and Data Transfer. All facilities used to store and process Customer Data will adhere to reasonable security standards no less protective than the security standards at facilities where Google stores and processes its own information of a similar type. Google has implemented at least industry standard systems and procedures to ensure the security and confidentiality of Customer Data, protect against anticipated threats or hazards to the security or integrity of Customer Data and protect against unauthorized access to or use of Customer Data. As part of providing the Service, Google may transfer, store and process Customer Data in the United States or any other country in which Google or its agents maintain facilities. By using the Service, you consent to this transfer, processing and...

☒ I acknowledge I have read and agree to the above Google Data Studio Additional Terms.

PREVIOUS NEXT

- Click on the “Create Report” button to confirm the data source selection “[Sample] World Population Data 2005 - 2014”

### Create new report

Select a data source(s) to be added to the new report.

Original Data Source		New Data Source
[Sample] World Population Data 2005 - 2014	→	[Sample] World Population Data 2005 - 2014 ▼

Note that **report editors** can create charts using the new data sources and can add dimensions and metrics not currently included in the report.

CANCEL CREATE REPORT

- If prompted, allow Google Drive access to Data Studio



Hi Daniele



Google Data Studio wants to



View and manage the files in your Google Drive



Allow Google Data Studio to do this?

By clicking Allow, you allow this app to use your information in accordance to their terms of service and privacy policies. You can remove this or any other app connected to your account in [My Account](#)

CANCEL

ALLOW

You have just created a new private report, based on the "[World Population Data](#)" template



## Copy of [Sample] Population Sample Report

File Edit View Insert Page Arrange Res



Add a page



World Population, Internet, & Mobile Data  
as of 2013 Year



World Population and growth  
as of 2013

## Analyze the World Population data source

- Click on the “Add a page” button
- Add the following analyses to the new page of the report
- (Query A)** – Add a **table** in the report to select the following data.  
Considering only year 2013,  
select the top-10 countries with the highest “internet %”,  
and their “population” and “internet users”.

	Country	Population	Internet Users	Internet % ▾
1.	Iceland	323,764	312,583.78	96.55%
2.	Bermuda	65,001	61,945.95	95.3%
3.	Norway	5,079,623	4,828,354.37	95.05%
4.	Sweden	9,600,379	9,099,584.83	94.78%
5.	Denmark	5,614,932	5,313,393.31	94.63%
6.	Andorra	79,218	74,464.92	94%
7.	Netherlands	16,804,432	15,788,839.35	93.96%
8.	Liechtenstein	36,925	34,635.65	93.8%
9.	Luxembourg	543,360	509,543.99	93.78%
10.	Finland	5,438,972	4,977,442.59	91.51%

1 - 10 / 215 < >

- (Query B)** – Add a **pivot table** in the report to select the following data.  
Considering all years,  
for each country and for each year,  
select the total amount of internet users.  
Sort the years in ascending order.  
Sort the countries in descending order of internet users.

	Year / Internet Users									
Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Grand total
China	111,119,406.2	137,960,635.5	210,861,600	299,372,030	384,734,140	458,832,815	514,801,790	571,345,571.9	621,680,040	3,310,708,02...
United States	200,856,878.4	205,676,833.8	225,923,405.3	225,029,534.8	217,807,785.6	221,770,905.2	217,361,813.1	249,090,877.9	266,490,921.1	2,030,008,95...
Japan	85,507,053.79	87,816,865.52	95,104,743	96,559,502	99,876,660	100,163,547	101,044,815.3	110,021,784.3	109,829,560.6	885,924,531....
India	26,917,033.28	32,074,981.17	45,784,262.38	51,450,210.23	60,935,069.13	90,421,848.6	122,970,441.3	155,575,944.2	189,073,079	775,202,869....
Brazil	39,132,246.91	53,013,202.53	58,671,066.19	64,874,291.32	75,887,139.61	79,352,927.6	89,979,662.72	96,467,362.83	103,386,753.3	660,764,653....
Germany	56,664,739.86	59,442,847.04	61,831,405.2	64,045,875.66	64,702,822.53	67,057,082.6	66,476,968.47	66,230,664.01	67,711,179	574,163,584....
Russia	21,853,096.48	25,782,213.34	35,215,734.7	38,297,772.51	41,407,749.18	61,425,263.07	70,050,825.32	91,362,669.29	88,113,243.35	473,508,567....
United Kingdo...	42,280,844.2	41,874,781.52	46,047,037.47	48,450,503.38	52,038,051.21	53,351,410.25	54,010,463.27	55,725,021.44	57,596,158.63	451,374,271....
France	27,083,656.66	29,817,744.88	42,305,908.83	45,497,492.77	46,314,350.85	50,249,884.14	50,846,146.89	53,453,210.78	54,001,779.56	399,570,175....
Korea, Rep.	35,381,486.6	37,778,489.83	38,294,949.78	39,648,445.38	40,132,543.01	41,356,476.34	41,694,820.96	42,040,346.94	42,571,213.41	358,898,772....
Mexico	19,056,947.25	21,885,178.67	23,625,555.33	24,959,561.27	30,665,752.88	36,603,728.44	44,374,084.59	48,036,872.11	53,165,660.61	302,373,341....
Nigeria	4,954,120.63	7,946,863.42	9,964,583.8	23,981,601.49	31,076,204	38,329,867.2	46,680,048.58	55,377,478.53	65,973,831.1	284,284,598....
Italy	20,289,319.4	22,088,897.62	23,836,986.65	26,195,543.31	28,856,266.73	31,820,117.45	32,296,481.3	33,241,022.81	35,212,344.36	253,836,979....

To view the resulting report, click on the “view” button, in the upper right corner.

### 3. New report on Airbnb Boston reviews

To create a new report from scratch, a data source must be identified. To this aim, a portion of the [Kaggle dataset of the Airbnb reviews in Boston](#) has been uploaded into a [shared Google Sheets](#) to be used as data source for Google Data Studio.

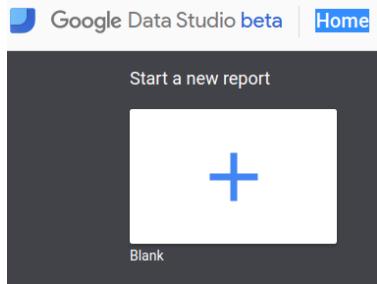
- the full Kaggle dataset of the Airbnb reviews in Boston is available at <https://www.kaggle.com/airbnb/boston>
- the Google Sheets, with approximately 10k reviews, to be used as data source is available at <https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1a2c9vCMFFfDXmhjoEoX2EwS2lYtbqE4WfZY72TXW9co/edit#gid=285360760>

AirBnB reviews in Boston by Kaggle							
File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Add-ons Help All changes saved in Drive							
100% \$ % .0 .00 123 Calibri 11 B I S A							
fx	listing_id						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	listing_id	id	Date	reviewer_id	reviewer_name	comments	host_id
2	9857	92488772	08-Aug-16	56470796	Danielle	Seamless was easy to work with and very responsive. The apt was clean, spacious, and in walking distance to dining, shopping, and nightlife. We would stay here again.	25188
3	9857	90834004	02-Aug-16	86373945	Courtney	Seamless was really great about communication with my family. The location is absolutely perfect and close to everything! It's a little noisy from the road, and the air conditioner kept fluctuating. The bathroom shower curtain looked like maybe mold was growing on it. But other than that it was a good place to stay in!	25188
4	9857	81205609	21-Jun-16	74520248	Patrick	We had a fantastic stay in Boston. Apartment presented exactly like the photos and the location is just perfect for exploring Boston. It was straight forward to check in and I would not hesitate to stay again if I was to return to Boston.	25188
5	9857	52407219	29-Oct-15	42949625	Heather	Excellent location, good sized two bedroom apartment, kitchen had everything you need. Overall would definitely stay here again!	25188
6	9857	51958656	25-Oct-15	45617313	John	The apartment was even better than the pictures, very comfortable and nice. check-in was very easy and the apartment was clean and had plenty of amenities (bathroom supplies, towels, soap), would recommend this location and apartment to anyone who is looking for a place to stay in boston.	25188
7	9857	46422364	10-Sep-15	2642405	Mike	Awesome place, nicer than the pictures, super clean and the AC was on when we got it (was 90 outside!)	25188
8	9857	37160926	05-Jul-15	11002414	Stephanie	The name seamless says it all. The whole process couldn't have been easier or more pleasant. The apartment was in an amazing location and was clean and very comfortable to stay in. There are two wall units for AC which was completely sufficient to cool the entire apartment. We were extremely happy with our experience and will definitely consider staying there again during our next trip to Boston.	25188
9	9857	33570553	20-May-15	15030381	Kristina	Everything worked perfect, from checkin to checkout. The apartment was clean and comfortable and located	25188
+ Reviews Query DW Listings Sheet1							

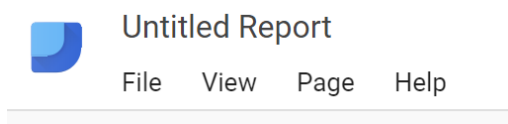
- Spend some time to understand the data by reading their description on Kaggle and looking at the table on Google Sheets.
- The data-source table has been created by joining the “Listings” and “Reviews” original tables provided by Kaggle, and exporting the first 10k joined rows sorted by ascending “listing\_id”.

## Create a new report

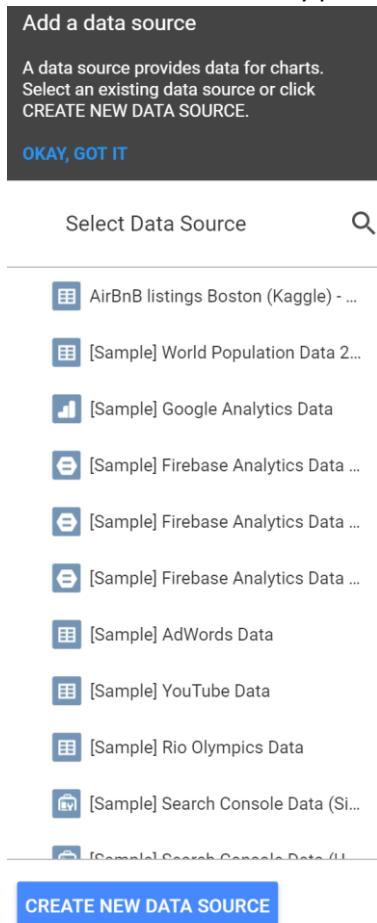
- Go to the Data Studio home page
- Click on “Start a new report” (Blank)



- Rename the “Untitled Report” with a name of your choice by clicking on the name itself



- Create a new data source by clicking on the blue button on the bottom right, or select the Airbnb data source if it is already present in the right-pane list



## Data sources

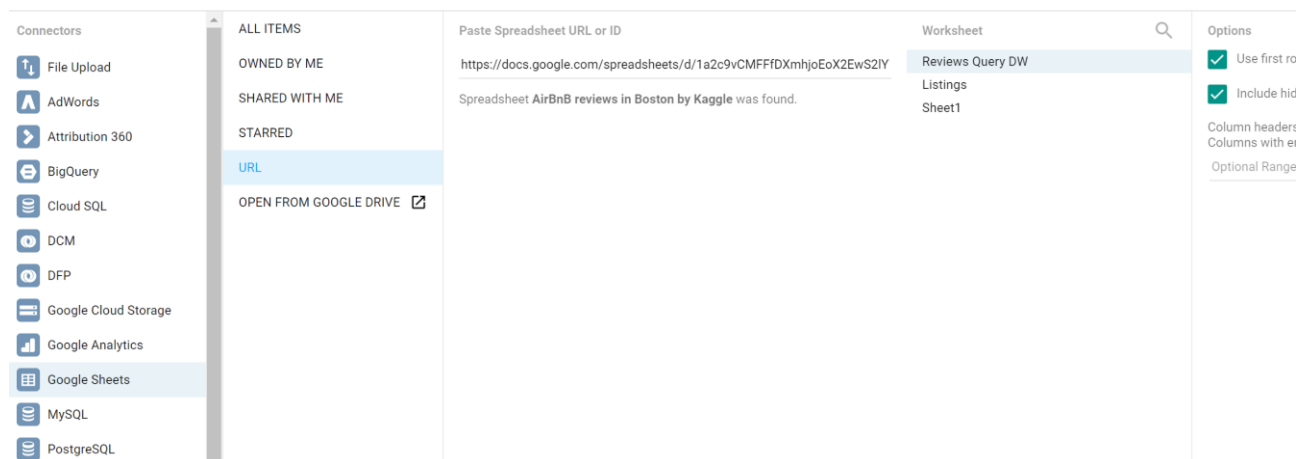
Data sources have two types of fields: dimensions and metrics.

- A **dimension** is a category of data.
- A **metric** is a number that quantifies something in that category.
- A Data Studio report lets you visualize those dimensions and metrics in charts and tables.
- In your Data Studio data sources and report properties panels, dimensions appear as **green** chips, while metrics appear as **blue** chips.

Field	ID
Browser	t0._ga:browser_
Sessions	t0._ga:sessions_

Connect to the Google Sheet data source by using its URL:

- Choose the “Google Sheets” connector in the list of connectors on the left
- Choose the “URL” option in the first column
- Paste the Airbnb-data Google Sheet URL in the specific field:  
<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1a2c9vCMFFfDXmhjoEoX2EwS2lYTbqE4WfZY72TXW9co/edit#gid=285360760>
- Choose the “Reviews Query DW” worksheet in the next column
- Tick the option to “use the first row as headers” if it is not ticked yet
- Click on the “Connect” button to execute the connection to the data source





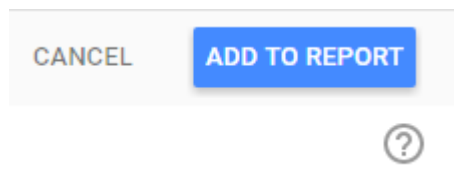
## Dimensions, metrics, and transformations

- Check the **type** and **aggregation** of each field and that all the fields are correctly interpreted as either **dimension** or **metric**.
- **Create new useful fields (dimensions or metrics)** from the existing ones by exploiting formulas, such as in the following (click on the “+” and “fx” placeholders). For details on this step, see: <https://support.google.com/datastudio/answer/6299685?hl=en>
  - **LENGTH**(comments) → to count the number of chars of the comment field
  - **CONCAT**(latitude, CONCAT(' ', longitude)) → to generate a (lat, long) field useful for map charts; before generating this new field, set “**Aggregation=None**” for latitude and longitude fields, so that they become dimensions (by default, Data Studio considers them as metrics)
  - price / square\_feet → to compute the average price per square feet
    - try to create a field that contains the square meters instead of the square feet
  - **MONTH**(Date) → to extract the month of the year from the full date, e.g. 12
  - **YEAR**(Date) → to extract the year from the full date, e.g. 2017
  - **CONCAT**(YEAR(Date), MONTH(Date)) → to build a field which is the full month, e.g. 201712
    - if you already have the computed fields “month” and “year”, you can also use them in the formula, e.g., CONCAT(year, month)

×	Name	Custom Field Name	ID	calc_eewPccPj	Formula	?
Index	Field	+	Type	Aggregation		
1	year	fx	📅 Year (YYYY)	▼	None	
2	monthyear	fx	ABC Text	▼	None	
3	month	fx	📅 Month (MM)	▼	None	
4	price_per_m2	fx	123 Number	▼	Auto	
5	comment_length	fx	123 Number	▼	Average	▼
6	latlong	fx	🌐 Latitude, Longitude	▼	None	
7	listing_id		123 Number	▼	Count Dis...	▼
8	id		123 Number	▼	Count Dis...	▼
9	reviewer_id		123 Number	▼	Count Dis...	▼
10	reviewer_name		ABC Text	▼	None	
11	comments		ABC Text	▼	None	
12	host_id		123 Number	▼	Count Dis...	▼
13	host_since		📅 Date (YYYYMMDD)	▼	None	
14	host_location		ABC Text	▼	None	
15	host_response_time		ABC Text	▼	None	
16	host_response_rate		123 Percent	▼	Average	▼

20	state	⋮		Country Code	▼	None
21	zipcode	⋮		City Code	▼	None
22	country_code	⋮		Country Code	▼	None
23	country	⋮		Country	▼	None
24	latitude	⋮	ABC	Text	▼	None
25	longitude	⋮	ABC	Text	▼	None
26	property_type	⋮	ABC	Text	▼	None
27	room_type	⋮	ABC	Text	▼	None
28	bathrooms	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
29	bedrooms	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
30	beds	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
31	square_feet	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
32	price	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
33	review_scores_rating	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
34	review_scores_value	⋮	123	Number	▼	Average ▼
35	Date	⋮		Date (YYYYMMDD)	▼	None

- After creating new fields and updating the existing ones, click on “Add to report”

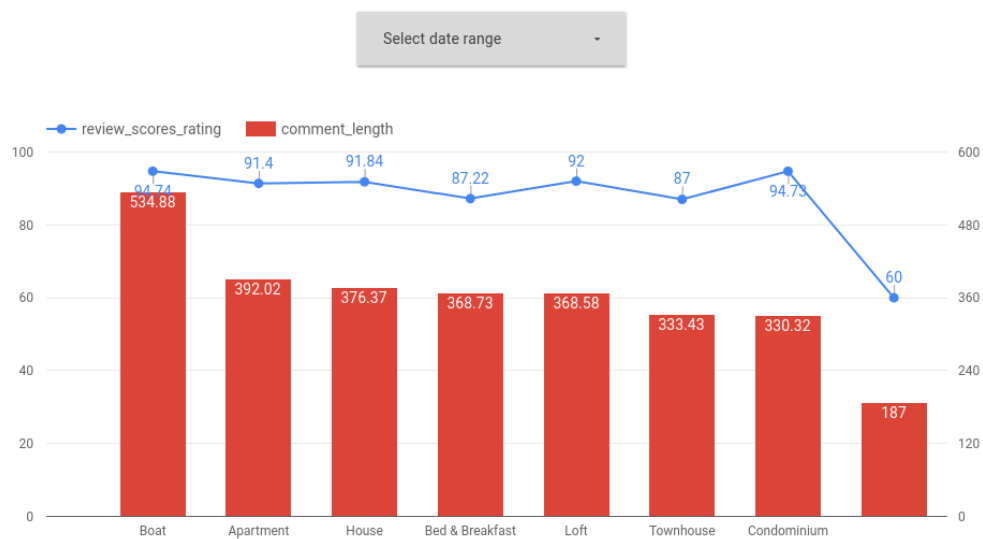


## Analyze the data

Analyze the data by building the following visualizations. Then, explore and create new visualizations to find interesting insights on your own. A sample report of the expected results is available [here](#).

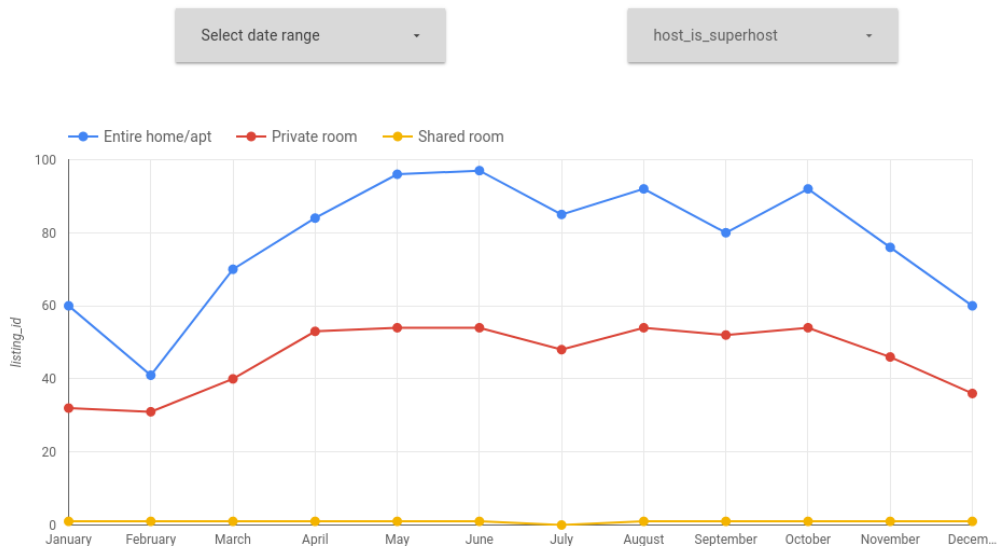
- **Analysis (1):** compare the trend of the average length of the review “comments” (number of chars) vs the average “review\_scores\_rating” for different “propert\_type”.  
Sort the data by descending average length of comments.  
Allow end-users to filter the data under analysis by selecting a date range of their choice.

**Review score ratings vs length of review comments**  
by property type



- **Analysis (2):** compare the trend of the number of different “listing\_id” reviewed, for each “room\_type”, and for each month of the year. Allow end-users to filter the data under analysis by selecting a date range and the type of superhost (true/false).

#### Number of different listing\_ids reviewed for each “room\_type” and for each month of the year



Explore, create and present new additional analyses to identify interesting insights. For instance:

- **Extra:** analyzing the number of different reviewers for each (lat, long) location
  - note that the Kaggle dataset of the Airbnb reviews is in Boston, Massachusetts, US

#### Number of different reviewers for each (lat, long)

