



**POLITECNICO
DI TORINO**



Data Science Lab

Exercises

DataBase and Data Mining Group

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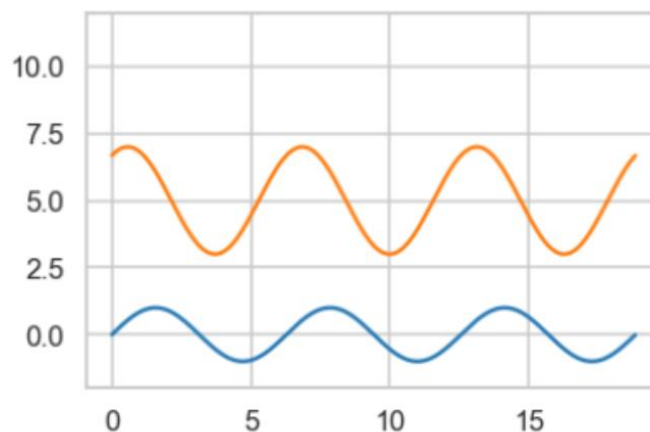
1. Preprocessing

- The following list represents training set values of a specific attribute.
 - $[10, 0, 5, 3, 3, 0, 3, 4, 4, 7, 5, 7, 8, 4, 9]$
- Use these values to train an equal-frequency based discretization with three bins (low, medium, high). Which statement is correct?
 - a) The test vector $[1, 7, 9]$ is discretized to [low, medium, high]
 - b) The test vector $[10, 7, 4]$ is discretized to [high, medium, medium]
 - c) The test vector $[3, 4, 7]$ is discretized to [low, medium, high]
 - d) The test vector $[5, 4, 2]$ is discretized to [high, medium, low]

2. Time series

- Which is the most significant pair of features for distinguishing between the two periodic time series depicted in the figure below?

- a) Mean, first derivative
- b) Mean, percentiles
- c) First derivative, percentiles
- d) Percentiles, frequency
- e) All of the pairs above are equivalent for distinguishing between the two series



3. Classification

- The two dataset splits depicted in the figure represent an intermediate step of Hunt's algorithm.
- Compute the Gini index of the two splits
 - $Gini(X)$, $Gini(Y)$?
- Which of the two attribute splits will be selected by the algorithm?
 - a. X
 - b. Y

X

class a	60	10
class b	40	10

Y

class a	20	40
class b	0	60

4. Hierarchical clustering

- Given the following distance matrix, apply agglomerative hierarchical clustering with single-linkage (min).
- Which statement is correct?
 - a) With $k = 3$ clusters, a and b are in the same cluster
 - b) With $k = 2$ clusters, c and d are in different clusters
 - c) With $k = 3$ clusters, b and c are in different clusters
 - d) With $k = 2$ clusters, b and c are in the same cluster
 - e) All of the previous answers are correct

	a	b	c	d
a	0	1	4	3
b	1	0	2	4
c	4	2	0	3
d	3	4	3	0